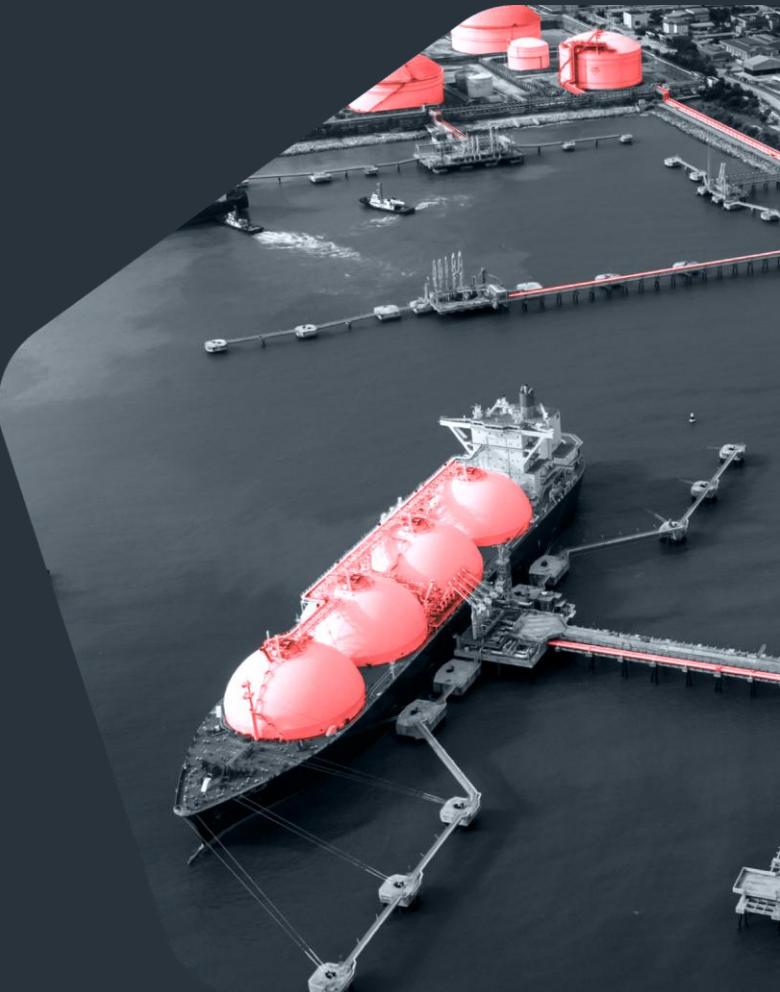




Asian LNG near-term demand outlook 2025: weather, risk & regional drivers

Kpler Insight webinar

July 2025



Agenda

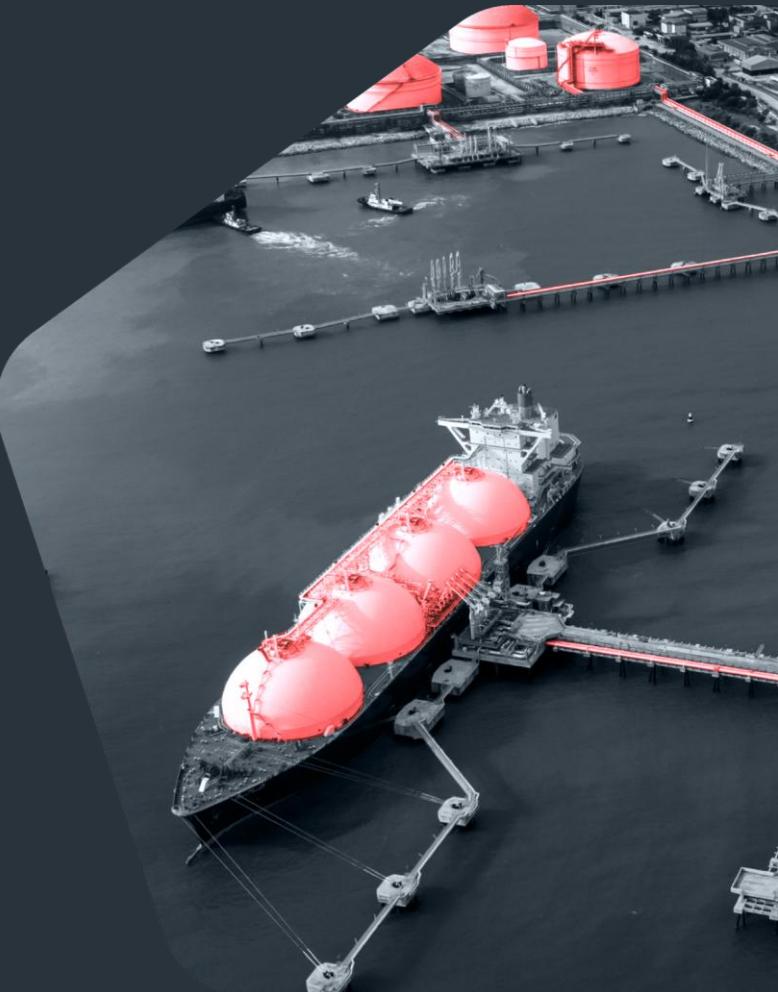
Webinar will focus on Major Asian LNG importers: China, Japan, Korea, Taiwan, India and Thailand leading up to this winter

- H1 2025 LNG imports summary – Major Asian LNG importers
- Base case LNG demand outlook: Jul–Oct 2025
- High/Low demand scenarios: Jul–Oct 2025



H1 2025 LNG imports summary

H1 2025 LNG demand fell by ~10 mt y/y to 117 mt among major Asian countries



H1 2025 LNG demand fell by ~10 mt y/y to 117 mt among major Asian countries

H1 China cuts LNG imports by 9 mt y/y as rising domestic output and stronger pipeline flows reshape the gas supply mix

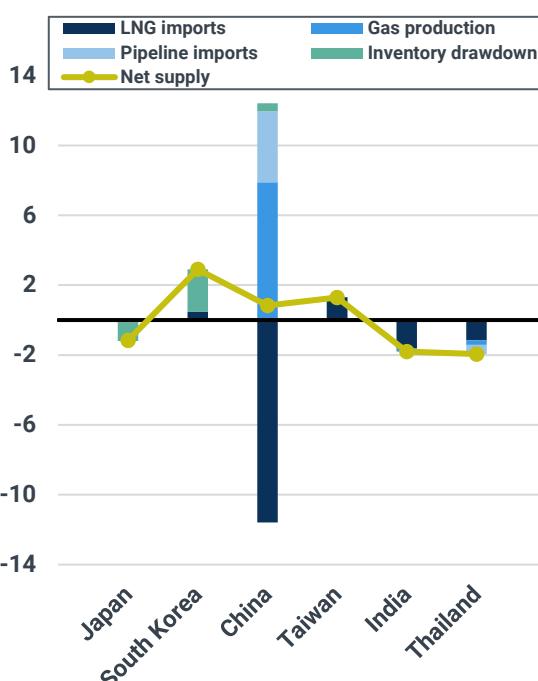
LNG demand in major countries in Asia (mt)



H1 2025 gas demand – y/y sectoral changes (bcm)



H1 2025 gas supply – y/y change by source type (bcm)



Source: Kpler Insight

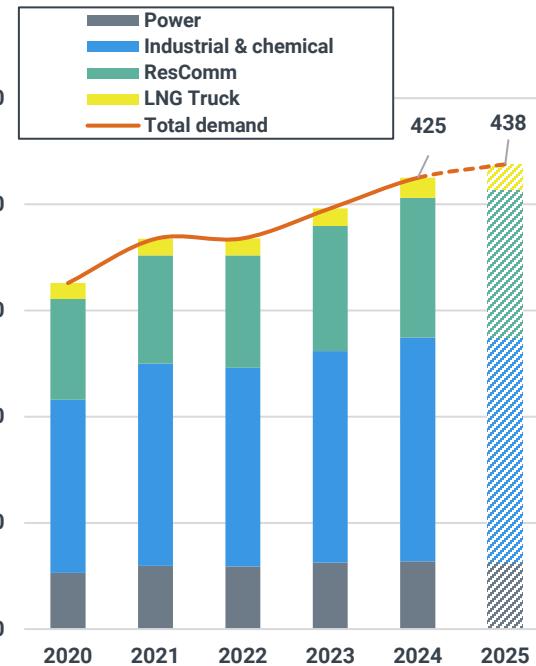
Source: Kpler Insight

Source: Kpler Insight

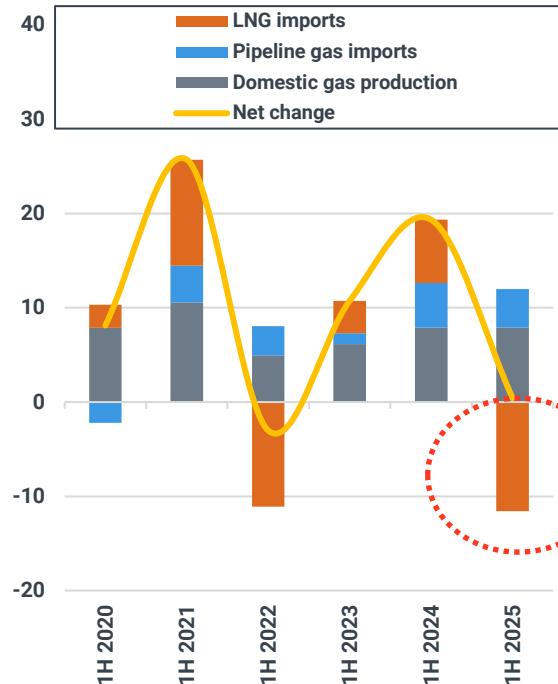
China's LNG imports fell ~9 mt y/y to 40 mt in H1 2025

LNG demand slumped amid robust domestic and pipeline gas, tepid demand growth, and elevated LNG inventories

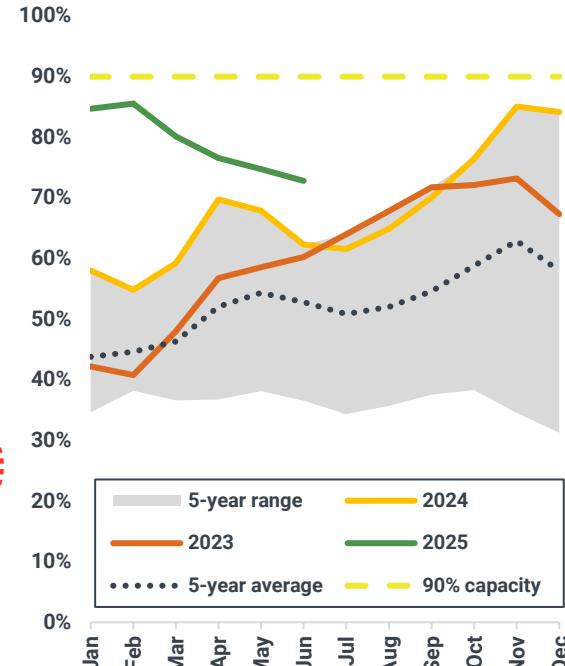
China apparent gas demand by sector – 2025 estimate (bcm)



China H1 2025 gas supply – y/y change by source (bcm)



China implied LNG inventory levels (%)



Source: NEA, CEC, NDRC, Kpler Insight

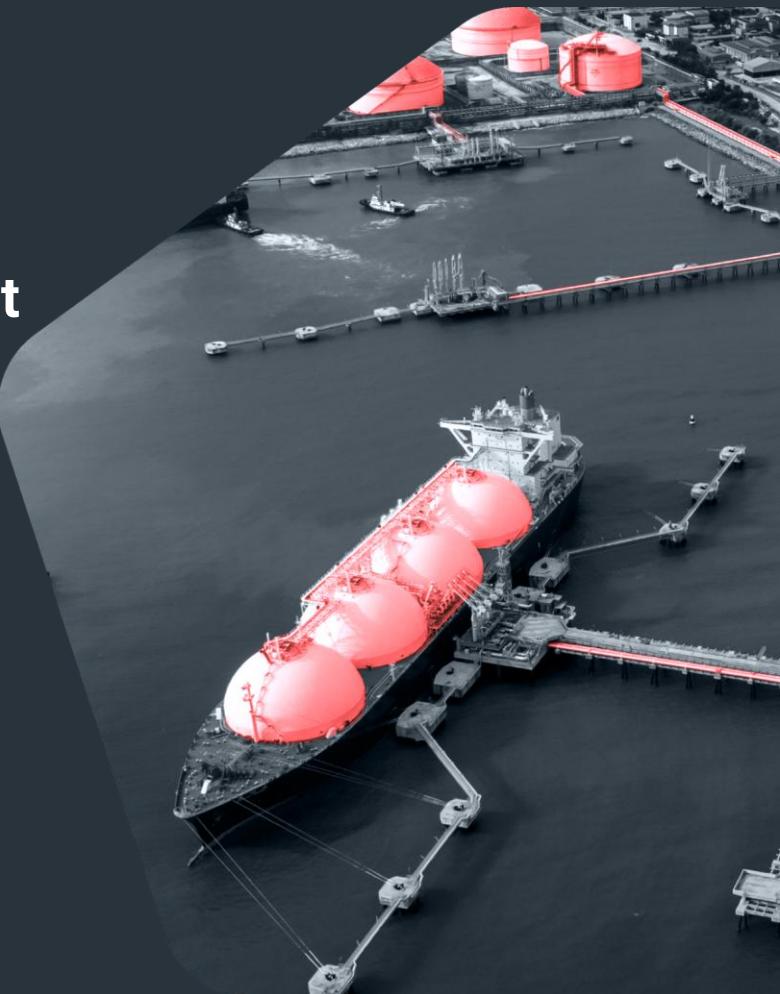
Source: Customs, NBS, Kpler Insight

Source: Kpler, Kpler Insight



Base case LNG demand outlook: Jul-Oct 2025

Jul-Oct 2025 LNG demand falls ~5 mt y/y to 79 mt across Asia



Base case demand drivers: weather, nuclear, LNG prices, GDP growth

These factors feed into our bottom-up, country-level LNG demand models to project July–October forecast

Key driver assumptions for Kpler Insight's base case – major Asian markets

Demand driver	Japan	South Korea	China	Taiwan	India	Thailand
Temperature						
Hydropower						
Nuclear availability						
Renewables						
Asia spot LNG price	Average of \$11.9/MMBtu across July-Oct					
GDP growth	0.7%	1.8%	5.0%	2.7%	6.2%	2.0%

 Above historic averages

 Historic average

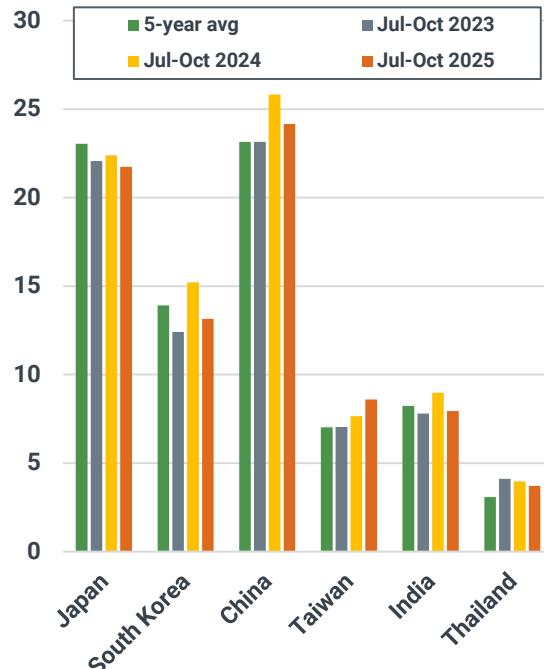
 Below historic averages

Base case: Major Asian countries LNG demand to fall 5 mt y/y to 79 mt in Jul–Oct

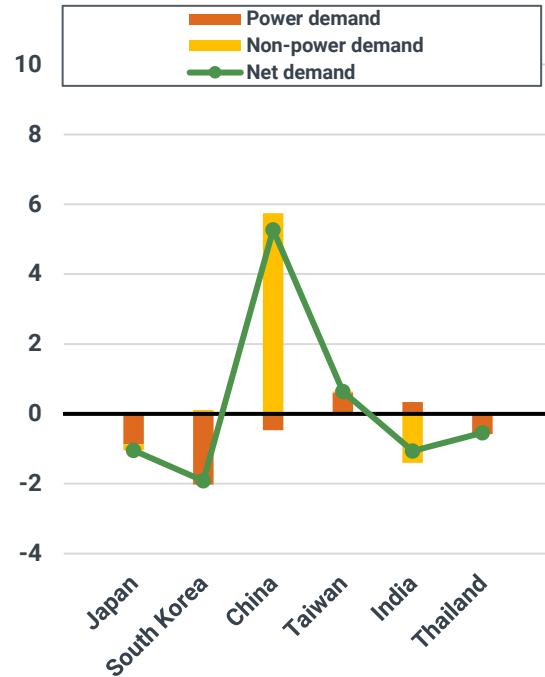
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South Korea, China, and India to drive year-on-year LNG demand decline in July–October

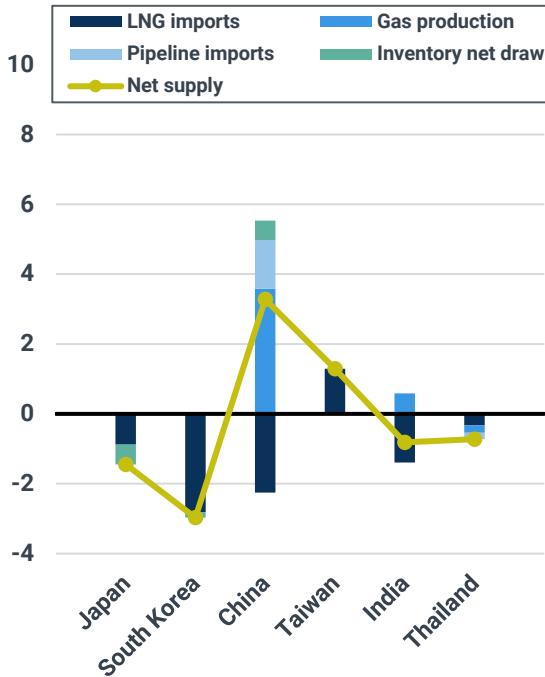
Jul–Oct LNG demand forecast by country – base case (mt)



Y/y change in Jul–Oct base case gas demand by sector (bcm)



Y/y change in Jul–Oct base case gas supply by source type (bcm)

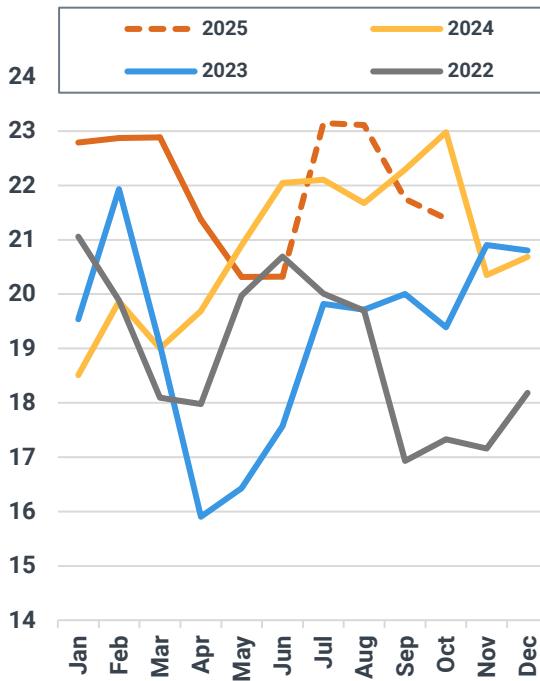


LNG declines to be demand-led in South Korea and India, supply-led in China

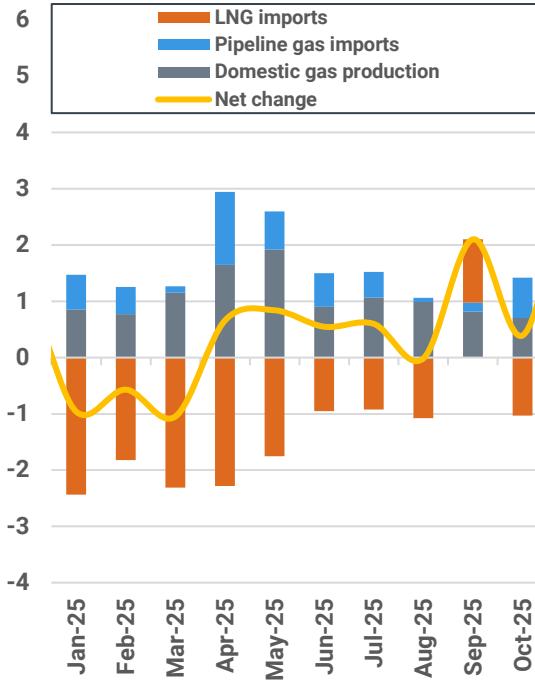
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China's total gas demand set to rise, but domestic supply continues to displace prompt LNG

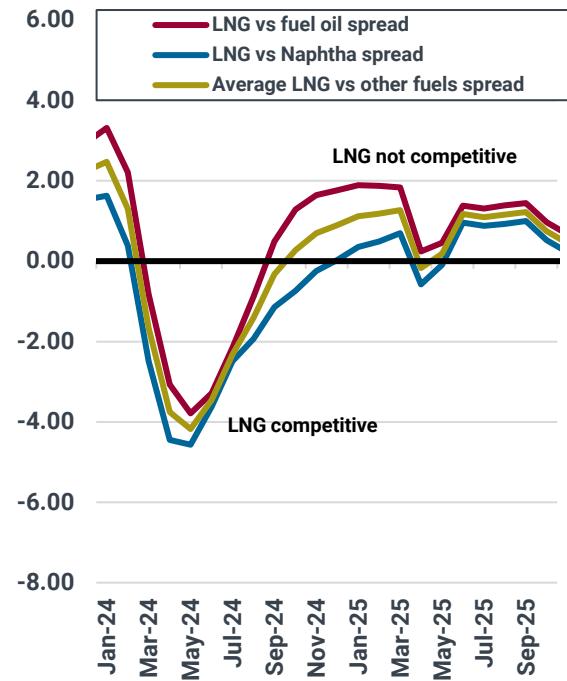
South Korea monthly nuclear availability (GW)



China monthly y/y change in gas supply (bcm)



Asian LNG Spot vs. alternative fuel prices in India (\$/MMBtu)



Source: Kpler Insight

Source: NBS, Kpler Insight

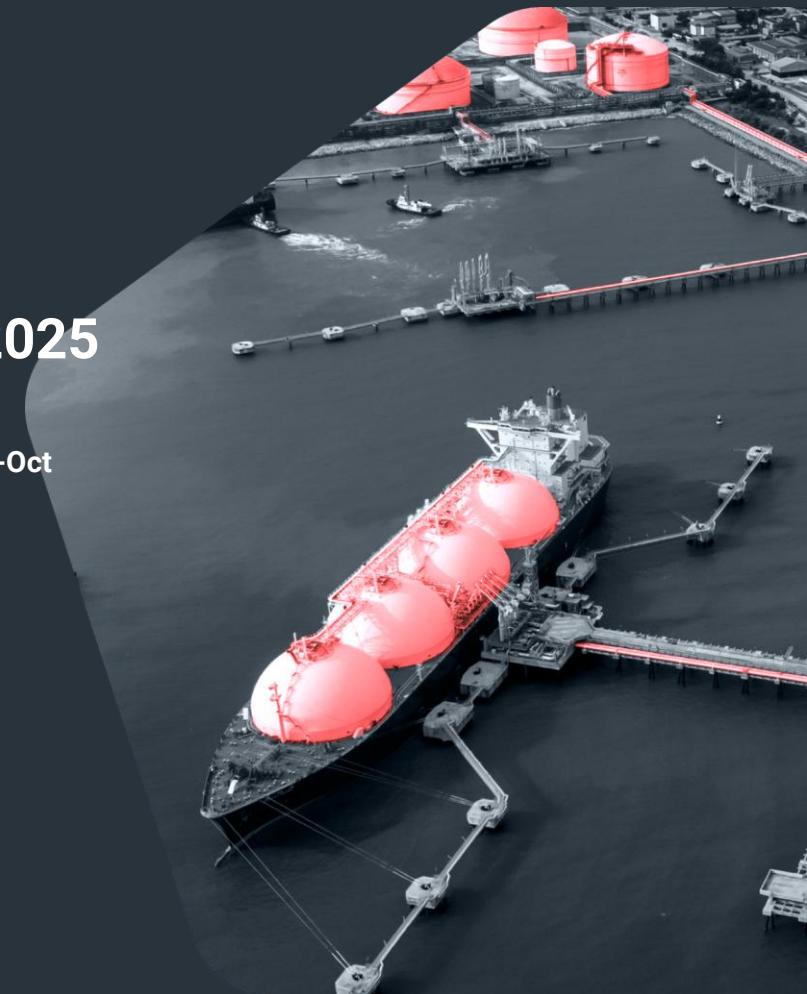
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Source: Kpler Insight, Argus Note: Naphtha LR1 Mideast Gulf FOB, Fuel oil 3.5%S 180cst cargo Singapore fob, Butane India cfr prompt are the various price curves. Positive spread imply LNG is not competitive, while negative spreads favor LNG usage

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High/Low demand scenarios: Jul–Oct 2025

High demand case adds 4 mt, low case reduces demand by 7 mt during Jul–Oct

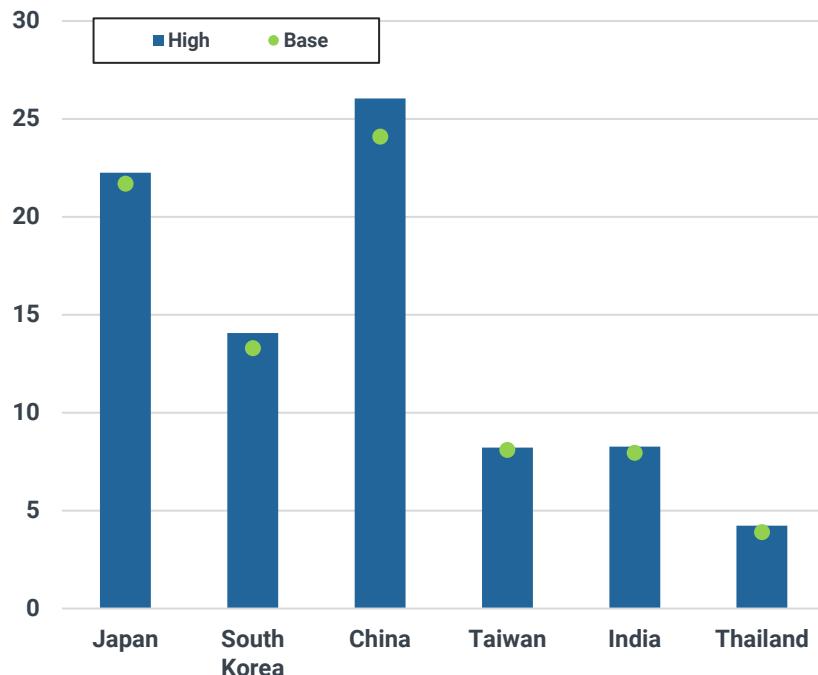


High case adds 4 mt, lifting Jul–Oct demand to 83 mt for major Asian markets

China leads upside (+2 mt) on cheaper LNG, weak renewables; limited weather-driven gains beyond S. Korea

11

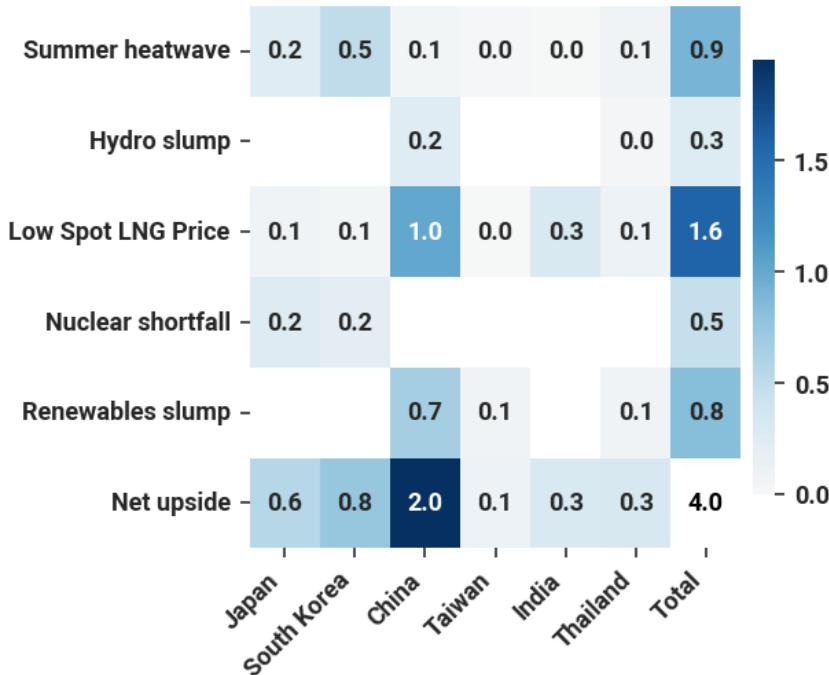
Jul–Oct LNG demand: base vs. high case (mt)



Source: Kpler Insight

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High Case: additional LNG demand by country and driver (mt)



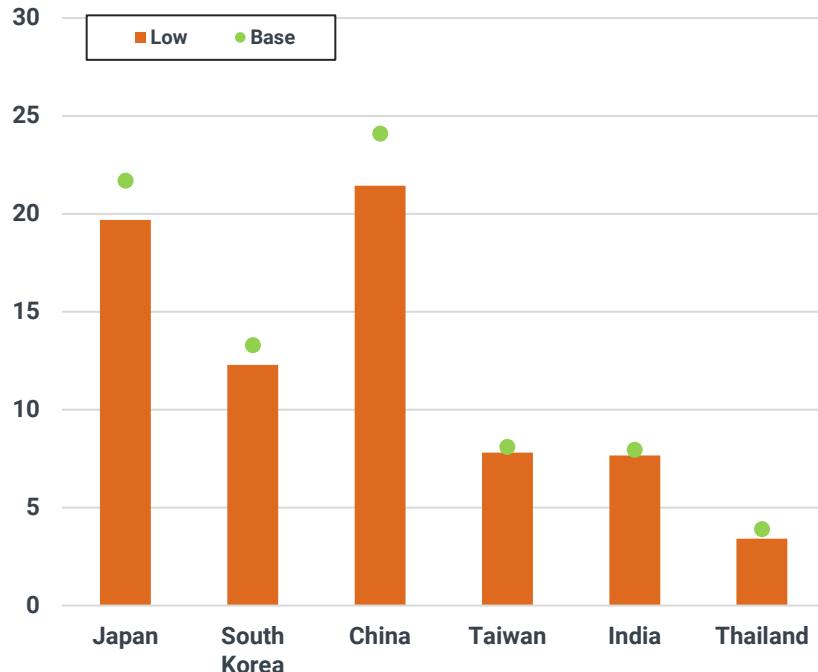
Source: Kpler Insight

Low case trims Jul–Oct LNG demand by 7 mt to 71 mt across key Asian markets

Cooler summer, weaker prices, and stronger renewables trim demand by ~6 mt—mainly in China, Japan and S Korea

12

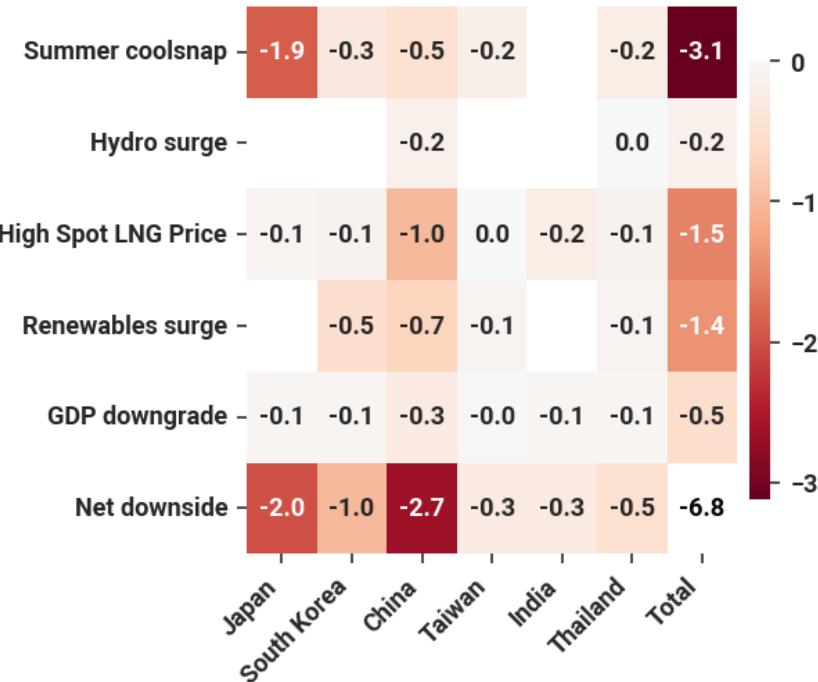
Jul–Oct LNG demand: base vs. low case (mt)



Source: Kpler Insight

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Low Case: LNG demand reduction by country and driver (mt)



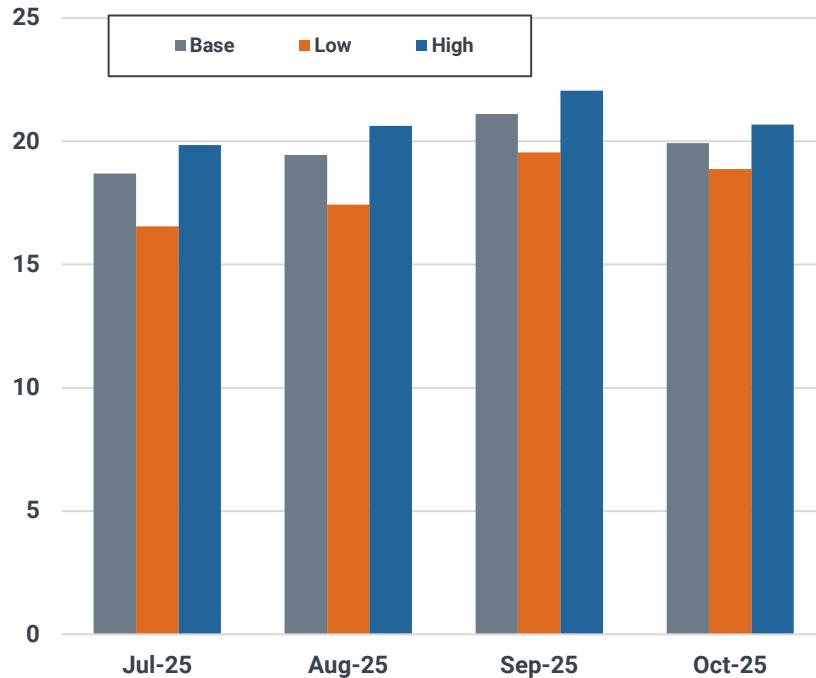
Source: Kpler Insight

Scenario results: Jul–Oct LNG demand faces greater downside than upside risk

Scenario range narrows by Oct. as temp variation tightens; spot price impact steady throughout

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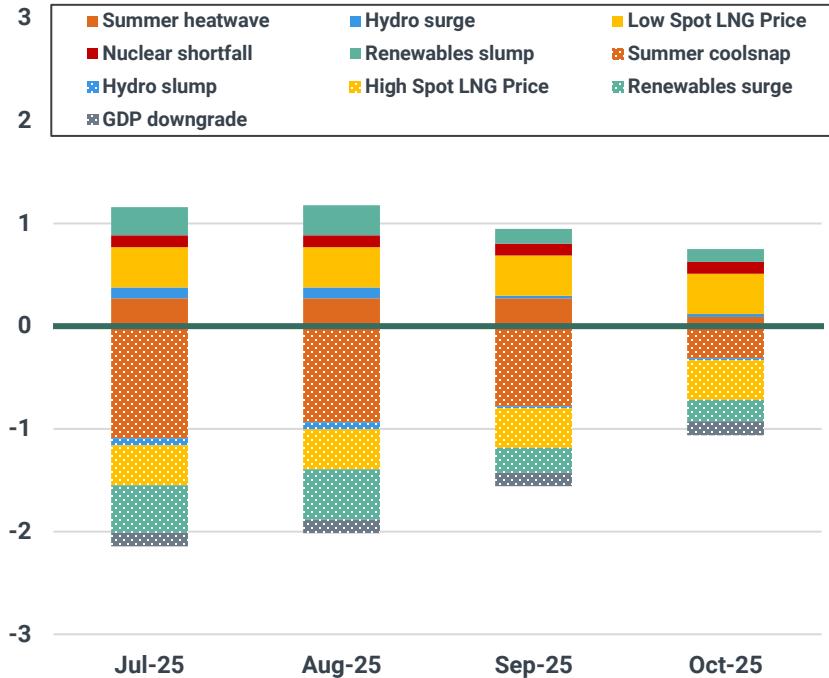
Monthly LNG demand forecast by scenario – major Asian countries (mt)



Source: Kpler Insight

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Monthly LNG demand drivers – high vs. low scenarios (mt)



Source: Kpler Insight

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Main takeaways

Major Asian countries demand to stay soft through Jul-Oct, downside risks exceed upside risk

- **LNG demand across Asia is forecast to stay weak in July–October 2025**, down ~5 mt y/y, led by declines in South Korea (stronger nuclear output), China (domestic production growth) and India (industrial fuel switching)
- **Weather and spot LNG prices remain key demand swing factors**—while heatwaves and lower prices offer modest upside, cooler weather and elevated prices pose greater downside risk.
- **Net downside (~7 mt) exceeds upside (~4 mt)**, led by sensitivity in Japan and China reinforcing a structurally bearish market outlook even in high demand case

Kpler Insight offers comprehensive coverage of the LNG and natural gas markets

- **What we do:** Leveraging Kpler's proprietary data, our team of 8 market experts deliver in-depth bottom-up and top-down modelling of global LNG, European gas and US gas fundamentals across the 18-month ahead time horizon.

Insight Coverage includes



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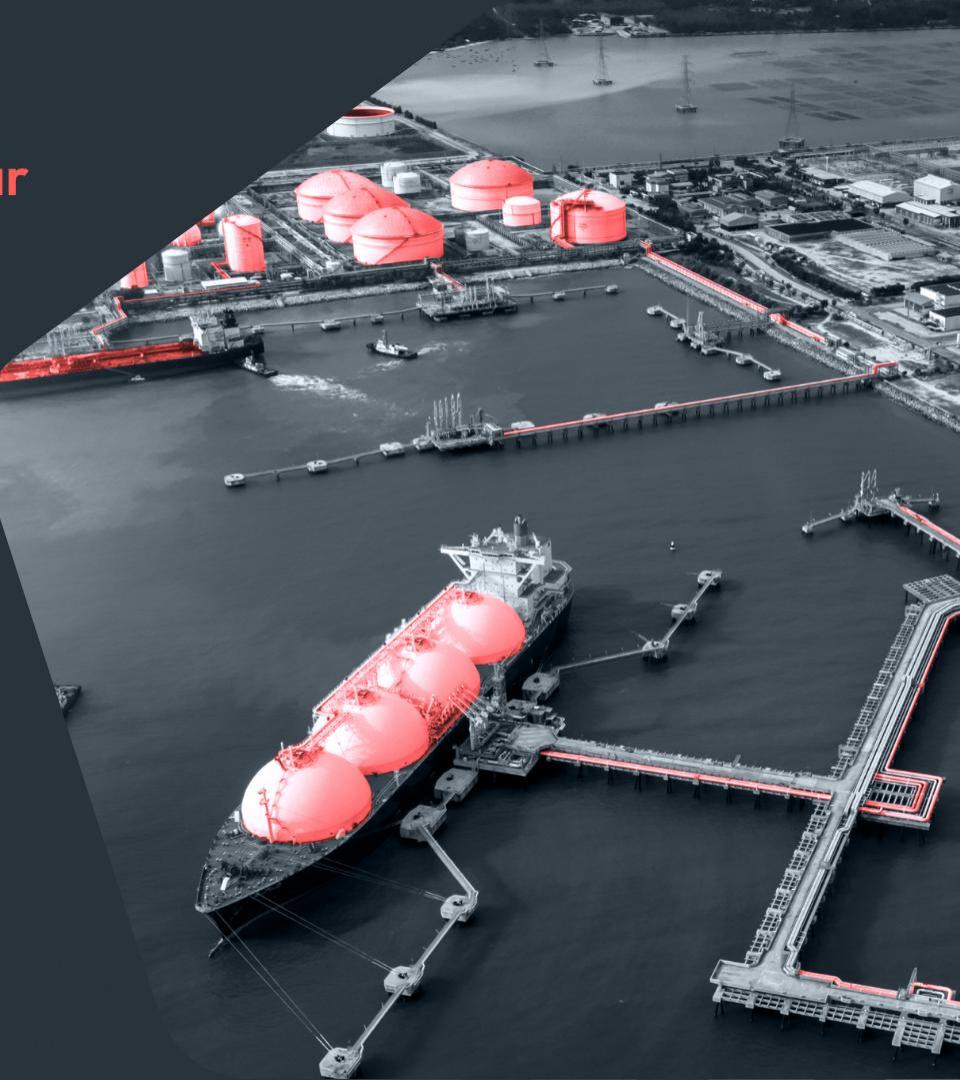
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